## CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT

STOCK CODE : 0159

**COMPANY NAME**: MMM GROUP BERHAD

FINANCIAL YEAR : March 31, 2025

#### **OUTLINE:**

SECTION A – DISCLOSURE ON MALAYSIAN CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Paragraph 15.25 of Bursa Malaysia Listing Requirements.

# SECTION B – DISCLOSURES ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES PERSUANT CORPORATE GOVERNANCE GUIDELINES ISSUED BY BANK NEGARA MALAYSIA

Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Appendix 4 (Corporate Governance Disclosures) of the Corporate Governance Guidelines issued by Bank Negara Malaysia. This section is only applicable for financial institutions or any other institutions that are listed on the Exchange that are required to comply with the above Guidelines.

#### SECTION A - DISCLOSURE ON MALAYSIAN CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Paragraph 15.25 of Bursa Malaysia Listing Requirements.

## **Intended Outcome**

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

#### Practice 1.1

The board should set the company's strategic aims, ensure that the necessary resources are in place for the company to meet its objectives and review management performance. The board should set the company's values and standards, and ensure that its obligations to its shareholders and other stakeholders are understood and met.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	The Group recognizes the importance of having an effective and dynamic Board to lead and control MMM Group in enhancing long term shareholder value and the interests of other stakeholders. To that end, MMM Group Berhad ("MMM") maintains its current mix of Board Members who have a wealth of experience, skills and expertise in areas relevant to steering MMM Group's businesses to the next level. The Executive Directors' duties include implementation of the Board's decisions and policies, also coordinating business and strategic decisions.  Meanwhile, the Non-Executive Directors provide effective and independent judgement and constructive opinions to the deliberation and decision making of the Board thereby fulfil a crucial role in the corporate accountability.  The Chief Executive Officer is to execute the board decision, policies, overseeing the Group's operation and coordinating business and strategic decisions.  The Board takes into consideration the interests of all stakeholders in their decision making so as to ensure the Group's objective of creating long term shareholder value are met. The key matters reserved specifically for the Board's deliberation and decision to ensure the direction and control of the Group would include reports and financial statements, business strategy formulation and planning, business issues, regulatory changes, material transactions, investments, major acquisitions or disposal of a business or assets, appointment of Board / Board Committee Members, declaration of dividends, recurring related party transactions of the Group. The Board also reviews issues and matters that have significant impact to the Group's operation.  The Board has the overall responsibility in leading and determining the Group's strategic direction. It provides an effective oversight of the conduct of the Group's business, ensuring an appropriate risk management and internal control system is in place as well as regularly reviewing such system to ensure its adequacy and integrity.

Explanation for : departure	<ul> <li>Reviewing and adopting a strate</li> <li>Overseeing the conduct of the whether the business is being promoted. Identifying principal risks and appropriate systems to manage the succession planning, including compensation and where appropriate appropriate and implementing shareholder communications polions. Reviewing the adequacy and the control systems and managem systems for compliance with directives and guidelines. The Board has delegated specific as well as various sub-committees the Group. The functions and Committees as well as authority committees have been clearly define to ensure their relevance. There are four (4) Board Committee, Remuneration Committee, Remuneration Committee and the Corporate Goord of Directors. These Committees examine specific their recommendations. The ultimalies with the Board. The current Board is satisfied with the Board (past and present) who review based on the annual and Nomination Committee in assessing further enhance the standard of the stand</li></ul>	responsibilities to Board Committees to assist the Board in the running of terms of reference of the Board y delegated by the Board to these fined by the Board. The Board reviews and terms of reference from time to mittee, Audit and Risk Management overnance Committee set up by the fic issues and report to the Board with nate responsibility for decision making in the contribution of every member of served during the financial year under assessment to be followed by the Boards and to the directors' performance and to the Boards and subcommittees.
<u> </u>		<del></del>
		Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns be	elow.	
Measure :		
Timeframe :		

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

## Practice 1.2

A Chairman of the board who is responsible for instilling good corporate governance practices, leadership and effectiveness of the board is appointed.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice		• Currently, the Board is chaired by an Independent Non executive director, Dato' Rosni Binti Zahari, who was appointed as Director and was appointed as Non-executive Independent Chairman on the same day.
		• The Chairman with the assistance of the Company Secretary sets the Board agenda for each meeting as scheduled, and ensures that the Board members are given adequate time for discussion of all items in the agenda, in particular strategic and critical issues.
		• The Chairman leads the Board meetings and discussions in an effective manner, and should encourage a culture of openness and debate manner at the Board.
		• The Chairman ensures the appropriate steps are taken to provide effective communication with stakeholders and that their views are communicated to the Board as a whole.
		<ul> <li>The Chairman ensures effective functioning of the Board, oversees and facilitates Board, Committee and Board members evaluation reviews, alongside the Chairman of the Nominating Committee.</li> <li>The Chairman leads the Board in establishing and monitoring good corporate governance practices in the Company.</li> </ul>
Explanation for		corporate governance practices in the company.
departure	•	
Large companies are req	uir	ed to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns	s be	elow.
Measure		
Timeframe	:	

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

**Practice 1.3**The positions of Chairman and CEO are held by different individuals.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on : application of the practice	The Group was recommended that the positions of the Chairman and CEO should be held by different individuals, and the Chairman must be a Non-Executive Director due to the roles of the Non-Executive Chairman and Executive Director of the Group are distinct and separate with individual responsibilities. Each of them has clearly defined duties and authority thus ensuring balance of power and greater capacity for independent decision-making.  Currently, the Board is chaired by an Independent Non-Executive Director, Dato' Rosni Binti Zahari and Mr. Chow How Sam was the Chief Executive Officer of the Company.	
Explanation for : departure		
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure :		
Timeframe :		

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

## **Practice 1.4**

The Chairman of the board should not be a member of the Audit Committee, Nomination Committee or Remuneration Committee

Note: If the board Chairman is not a member of any of these specified committees, but the board			
allows the Chairman to participate in any or all of these committees' meetings, by way of invitation,			
then the status of this practice should be a 'Departure'.			
Application :	Applied		
Explanation on :	The Chairman is not a member of Audit and Risk Management		
application of the	Committee, Nomination Committee, Remuneration Committee or		
practice	Corporate Governance Committee. All the Board Committees Members		
	are majority helm by the Independent Directors.		
Explanation for :			
departure			
Large companies are requ	ired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged		
to complete the columns i	pelow.		
Measure :			
Timeframe :			

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

## Practice 1.5

The board is supported by a suitably qualified and competent Company Secretary to provide sound governance advice, ensure adherence to rules and procedures, and advocate adoption of corporate governance best practices.

Application	:	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Company Secretary is responsible for advising the Board on its roles and responsibilities; Monitor corporate governance developments and assist the Board in applying governance practices to meet the Board's needs and stakeholders' expectations.  The Company Secretary is also responsible to ensure that Board's policies and procedures are followed and that applicable rules and regulations are complied with. The Company Secretary's other responsibilities are: -  • To ensure good information flows within the Board and its Board Committees and between Management and non-executive directors, advising the Board on all governance matters, Board policies and procedures as well as pertinent regulatory requirements (e.g. company and securities regulations and listing requirements including disclosure obligations).	
		<ul> <li>To notify the Chairman of any possible violations of regulatory requirements.</li> <li>To attend and record minutes of Board and Board Committee meetings as well as facilitate Board communications, and ensuring that all the resolutions are properly attended to.</li> <li>To facilitate the orientation and assist with professional development as required.</li> <li>The Company Secretary manages processes pertaining to the shareholder meeting and serves as a focal point for stakeholders' communication and engagement on corporate governance issues.</li> </ul>	
Explanation for departure	:		
•	•	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged	
to complete the colum	ns be	elow.	
Measure	:		
Timeframe	:		

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

## Practice 1.6

Directors receive meeting materials, which are complete and accurate within a reasonable period prior to the meeting. Upon conclusion of the meeting, the minutes are circulated in a timely manner.

Application	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	The Board meeting agenda was set by the Chairman, assisted by the Company Secretary and Chief Executive Officer.  The various committees meeting agenda were set by respective committee's Chairman assisted by the Company Secretary.  Notice of meetings were served 7 days beforehand follow with the meeting agenda and meeting materials to all Directors for review. Due to urgency, the Committee and Board may waive the notice period by via circular resolution.  Records of the proceeding of the meeting was minuted and circulated to the Board members. The confirmed minutes of the meeting was kept as statutory records of the company.	
Explanation for		
departure		
	ired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged	
to complete the columns	below.	
Measure		
Timeframe		

There is demarcation of responsibilities between the board, board committees and management.

There is clarity in the authority of the board, its committees and individual directors.

#### Practice 2.1

The board has a board charter which is periodically reviewed and published on the company's website. The board charter clearly identifies—

- the respective roles and responsibilities of the board, board committees, individual directors and management; and
- issues and decisions reserved for the board.

Application :	Applied
Application	Applica
Explanation on :	The Board Charter has been established with the objectives to ensure
application of the	that all members are aware of their respective roles and
practice	responsibilities.
	The Board Charter outlines processes and procedures for the Board and
	its Committees in discharging their roles efficiently.
	The Board Charter is subject to review from time to time to ensure that
	it remains consistent with the Board's objectives and current laws and
	practices is made available on the Company's website.
Explanation for :	
departure	
Large companies are requi	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns b	
Measure :	
Timeframe :	
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The board is committed to promoting good business conduct and maintaining a healthy corporate culture that engenders integrity, transparency and fairness.

The board, management, employees and other stakeholders are clear on what is considered acceptable behaviour and practice in the company.

#### **Practice 3.1**

The board establishes a Code of Conduct and Ethics for the company, and together with management implements its policies and procedures, which include managing conflicts of interest, preventing the abuse of power, corruption, insider trading and money laundering.

The Code of Conduct and Ethics is published on the company's website.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on	:	• The Board is committed to ethical values through a Code of Ethics and
application of the		ensures the Directors in performing their duties should at all times act
practice		fiduciary, in line with laws, rules and regulations.
		• The Code of Ethics for the Company Directors is published on the
		Company's website.
Explanation for	:	
departure		
Large companies are req	uir	ed to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns	s be	elow.
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

The board is committed to promoting good business conduct and maintaining a healthy corporate culture that engenders integrity, transparency and fairness.

The board, management, employees and other stakeholders are clear on what is considered acceptable behaviour and practice in the company.

## Practice 3.2

The board establishes, reviews and together with management implements policies and procedures on whistleblowing.

Application	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice  Explanation for departure	The Board has formalised a whistleblower policy to provide a safe mechanism for whomever to come forward and raise any concerns about the actual or potential fraud or breach of trust involving employees, Management and the Directors of the Group. It allows the whistleblower the opportunity to raise concerns outside the Management line.  The identity of the whistleblower will be kept confidential and protection is accorded to the whistleblower against any form of reprisal or retribution.  There was no whistleblowing reported during the financial year under review -31 March 2025.
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.	
Measure	
Timeframe	

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

## Practice 4.1

The board together with management takes responsibility for the governance of sustainability in the company including setting the company's sustainability strategies, priorities and targets.

The board takes into account sustainability considerations when exercising its duties including among others the development and implementation of company strategies, business plans, major plans of action and risk management.

Strategic management of material sustainability matters should be driven by senior management.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	••	The Board is in the midst of identifying and implementing a comprehensive sustainability framework that will identify the risk and opportunities within the Company. The Company hopes to formulate the sustainability strategies materiality assessment setting out the Company's priorities and targets and will highlight it to the Board on the progress and development.
Explanation for		progress and development.
departure	•	
Large companies are rea	uir	ed to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns		·
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

## Practice 4.2

The board ensures that the company's sustainability strategies, priorities and targets as well as performance against these targets are communicated to its internal and external stakeholders.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on	:	It is incorporated in the Company's Sustainability Statement in the
application of the		Company's 2025 Annual Report.
practice		
practice		
Explanation for	:	
departure		
a span san s		
Large companies are req	juir	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns below.		
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

## Practice 4.3

The board takes appropriate action to ensure they stay abreast with and understand the sustainability issues relevant to the company and its business, including climate-related risks and opportunities.

Application	••	Applied
Explanation on		The Company has embarked on several initiatives such as waste
application of the		management, water management, efficient electricity consumption,
practice		recycling reusing initiatives; in relation to climate change, which is in
		line with the 26th UN Climate Change Conference held recently
<b>Explanation for</b>	:	
departure		
Large companies are req	uir	ed to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns	be	elow.
Measure		
Timeframe	:	

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

## Practice 4.4

Performance evaluations of the board and senior management include a review of the performance of the board and senior management in addressing the company's material sustainability risks and opportunities.

Application	:	Departure
Explanation on application of the practice	:	
Explanation for departure	÷	The Management is currently devising the relevant evaluation and assessment tool to evaluate the Board and Senior Management after taking into consideration Bursa's feedback and necessary requirements especially where both internal and external stakeholders are concerned.
Large companies are re	quir	ed to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the colum	ns be	elow.
Measure	:	Please explain the measure(s) the company has taken or intend to take to adopt the practice.
Timeframe	:	Choose an item.

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

## **Practice 4.5- Step Up**

The board identifies a designated person within management, to provide dedicated focus to manage sustainability strategically, including the integration of sustainability considerations in the operations of the company.

Note: The explanation on adoption of this practice should include a brief description of the responsibilities of the designated person and actions or measures undertaken pursuant to the role in the financial year.		
Application :	Not Adopted	
Application	Notridopted	
Explanation on :		
-		
adoption of the		
practice		
practice		

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

## Practice 5.1

The Nomination Committee should ensure that the composition of the board is refreshed periodically. The tenure of each director should be reviewed by the Nomination Committee and annual re-election of a director should be contingent on satisfactory evaluation of the director's performance and contribution to the board.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Nomination Committee meets at least once a year to review, evaluate and assess suitable candidates to be appointed into the Board and annual re-election of directors.
Explanation for departure	:	
Large companies are reg	uir	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns		,
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

## Practice 5.2

At least half of the board comprises independent directors. For Large Companies, the board comprises a majority independent directors.

Application	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	: The current Board comprises of six (6) directors, which are two (2) Executive Directors, one (1) Non-Independent Non-Executive Directors and three (3) out of six (6) directors are Independent Directors.
Explanation for departure	
Large companies are real	ired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns	
Measure	
Timeframe	

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

## Practice 5.3

The tenure of an independent director does not exceed a cumulative term limit of nine years. Upon completion of the nine years, an independent director may continue to serve on the board as a non-independent director.

If the board intends to retain an independent director beyond nine years, it should provide justification and seek annual shareholders' approval through a two-tier voting process.

Application	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	None of the independent directors of the Company has served more than a cumulative term of nine (9) years.
Explanation for departure	
Large companies are real	ired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns	
Measure	
Timeframe	

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

## Practice 5.4 - Step Up

The board has a policy which limits the tenure of its independent directors to nine years without further extension.

Note: To qualify for adoption of this Step Up practice, a listed issuer must have a formal policy which limits the tenure of an independent director to nine years without further extension i.e. shareholders' approval to retain the director as an independent director beyond nine years.		
Application	:	Adopted
Explanation on adoption of the practice	·	<ul> <li>Currently, the Board do have a policy which limits the tenure of its independent directors to nine years.</li> <li>The Nominating Committee will review and assess Independent Directors who served more than nine years annually before tabling to the Board for approval.</li> <li>However, the Board recognises the importance of the said policy and would consider to set up a policy to limit the tenure of its independent directors to nine years.</li> </ul>

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

## Practice 5.5

Appointment of board and senior management are based on objective criteria, merit and with due regard for diversity in skills, experience, age, cultural background and gender.

Directors appointed should be able to devote the required time to serve the board effectively. The board should consider the existing board positions held by a director, including on boards of non-listed companies. Any appointment that may cast doubt on the integrity and governance of the company should be avoided.

Application	Applied
Explanation on	The Board is well balanced with wide range of business and financial
application of the	experience. Each year the Board reviews and evaluates the
practice	performance of each director and arranges suitable training where appropriate.
	To ensure the effectiveness of the Board, the Board has carried out an
	annual Self and Peer Evaluation Assessment to determine the Board
	members has the necessary skills and experience and competency in
	carrying out their tasks.
Explanation for	
departure	
Large companies are requ	ired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns	below.
Measure	
Timeframe	

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

## Practice 5.6

In identifying candidates for appointment of directors, the board does not solely rely on recommendations from existing board members, management or major shareholders. The board utilises independent sources to identify suitably qualified candidates.

If the selection of candidates was based on recommendations made by existing directors, management or major shareholders, the Nominating Committee should explain why these source(s) suffice and other sources were not used.

Application :	Departure
Explanation on : application of the practice	
Explanation for : departure	Considering the PN17 status of the Company, the Company is unable to offer competitive remuneration, thus the Board has to solely rely on the recommendation of the existing board members, management and major shareholders for the time being.  Moving forward, the Board consider sourcing new directors via different director recruitment agencies, or referrals from external parties.
Large companies are requi to complete the columns b	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged elow.
Measure :	Please explain the measure(s) the company has taken or intend to take to adopt the practice.
Timeframe :	Choose an item.

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

## Practice 5.7

The board should ensure shareholders have the information they require to make an informed decision on the appointment and reappointment of a director. This includes details of any interest, position or relationship that might influence, or reasonably be perceived to influence, in a material respect their capacity to bring an independent judgement to bear on issues before the board and to act in the best interests of the listed company as a whole. The board should also provide a statement as to whether it supports the appointment or reappointment of the candidate and the reasons why.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice  Explanation for departure	:	The details of the Directors interest, position and experience are set out in the Directors' profile in the Annual Report. The performance of the retiring directors is assessed by the Nominating Committee and Board before recommendation is made to the shareholders for consideration. For independent directors, the Nominating Committee also assess their relationship with the executives that might influence, or reasonably be perceived to influence their capacity to bring an independent judgement and to act in the best interests of the listed company as a whole.
Large companies are re to complete the column	•	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged elow.
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

## Practice 5.8

The Nominating Committee is chaired by an Independent Director or the Senior Independent Director.

Application		Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	•	The Nominating Committee is chaired by Mr Oh Teik Keng who is an Independent Director.
Explanation for departure	:	
Large companies are real	uir	ed to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
• • •		
to complete the columns	DE	?10W.
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

## Practice 5.9

The board comprises at least 30% women directors.

Application	:	Departure
Explanation on		
•	•	
application of the		
practice		
Explanation for	:	The Board is putting its efforts in getting more suitable female
departure	-	candidates who could meet the objective criteria, merit and with due
a opartar o		regard for diversity in skills, experience, age and cultural background to
		join the Board.
		The Chairman of the Board was appointed as Independent
		NonExecutive Director of the Company.
		However, considering the PN17 status of the Company, the Company is
		unable to offer competitive remuneration, thus the Board has to solely
		rely on the recommendation of the existing board members,
		management and major shareholders for the time being.
Large companies are rea	quir	ed to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the column	•	·
•		
Measure	:	Please explain the measure(s) the company has taken or intend to take
		to adopt the practice.
Timeframe	:	Choose an item.

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

## Practice 5.10

The board discloses in its annual report the company's policy on gender diversity for the board and senior management.

	T									
Application :	Departure									
Explanation on :										
application of the										
practice										
Explanation for :	: The Board notwithstanding the view that diversity should be in tandem									
departure	with expertise, experience and skills and not gender alone									
	acknowledges the importance of the establishment of a gender									
	diversity policy.									
	The Board has adopted the diversity policy in place.									
Large companies are requi	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged									
to complete the columns b	elow.									
Measure :	Please explain the measure(s) the company has taken or intend to take									
	to adopt the practice.									
Timeframe :	Choose an item.									

Stakeholders are able to form an opinion on the overall effectiveness of the board and individual directors.

## Practice 6.1

The board should undertake a formal and objective annual evaluation to determine the effectiveness of the board, its committees and each individual director. The board should disclose how the assessment was carried out its outcome, actions taken and how it has or will influence board composition.

For Large Companies, the board engages an independent expert at least every three years, to facilitate objective and candid board evaluation.

_		y to qualify for adoption of this practice, it must undertake annual board independent expert at least every three years to facilitate the evaluation.
Application	:	Applied
Explanation on	:	The Board has carried out an annual Self and Peer Evaluation
application of the		Assessment to determine the Board members has necessary skills and
practice		experience and competency in carrying out their tasks. Interested
		director is abstained from discussion.
Explanation for	:	
departure		
Large companies are	e requir	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the colu	ımns be	elow.
Measure		
Timeframe	:	
		1

The level and composition of remuneration of directors and senior management take into account the company's desire to attract and retain the right talent in the board and senior management to drive the company's long-term objectives.

Remuneration policies and decisions are made through a transparent and independent process.

#### Practice 7.1

The board has remuneration policies and procedures to determine the remuneration of directors and senior management, which takes into account the demands, complexities and performance of the company as well as skills and experience required. The remuneration policies and practices should appropriately reflect the different roles and responsibilities of non-executive directors, executive directors and senior management. The policies and procedures are periodically reviewed and made available on the company's website.

Application :	Applied										
Explanation on :	The Board has established a formal and transparent process for										
application of the	approving the remuneration of the Board and senior management.										
practice	The remuneration is reviewed by the Remuneration Committees on an										
	annual basis, to ensure that rewards commensurate with their										
	experience and individual performance.										
	The Non-Executive Directors are paid an annual fixed fee for serving on										
	the Board, which is determined by the Board of Directors as a whole.										
	The directors' remuneration was subject to shareholders' approval at										
	the Annual General meeting.										
Explanation for :											
departure											
Large companies are requi	। red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged										
to complete the columns b											
to complete the columns b	elow.										
Measure :											
<b>-</b>											
Timeframe :											

The level and composition of remuneration of directors and senior management take into account the company's desire to attract and retain the right talent in the board and senior management to drive the company's long-term objectives.

Remuneration policies and decisions are made through a transparent and independent process.

#### Practice 7.2

The board has a Remuneration Committee to implement its policies and procedures on remuneration including reviewing and recommending matters relating to the remuneration of board and senior management.

The Committee has written Terms of Reference which deals with its authority and duties and these Terms are disclosed on the company's website.

Application	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	The terms of reference of the Remuneration Committee is available at the Company's website
Explanation for departure	
Large companies are requ	ired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns	below.
Measure	
Timeframe	

Stakeholders are able to assess whether the remuneration of directors and senior management is commensurate with their individual performance, taking into consideration the company's performance.

## Practice 8.1

There is detailed disclosure on named basis for the remuneration of individual directors. The remuneration breakdown of individual directors includes fees, salary, bonus, benefits in-kind and other emoluments.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on :	: Detailed disclosure on named basis for the remuneration of individual
application of the	directors in the Company are as follows. The remuneration breakdown
practice	of individual directors includes fees, salary, allowance, benefits in-kind
	and other emoluments.

			Company ('000)						Group ('000)							
No	Name	Directorate	Fee	Allowance	Salary	Bonus	Benefits-in- kind	Other emoluments	Total	Fee	Allowance	Salary	Bonus	Benefits-in- kind	Other emoluments	Total
1	Dato' Rosni Binti Zahari	Independent Director	24.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	24.0	24.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	24.0
2	Tan Chia Hong @Gan Chia Hong	Executive Director	0	0	80.0	0	18.4	0	98.4	8.0	0	80.0	0	10.4	0	98.4
3	Chen Jui-Liang	Executive Director	0	0	64.0	0	8.0	0	72.0	8.0	0	64.0	0	0	0	72.0
4	Datuk Chiw Tiang Chai	Non-Executive Non- Independent Director	24.0	0	0	0	0	0	24.0	24.0	0	0	0	0	0	24
5	Tan Choon Fuh	Independent Director	24.0	0	0	0	0	0	24.0	24.0	0	0	0	0	0	24
6	Oh Teik Keng	Independent Director	24.0	0	0	0	0	0	24.0	24.0	0	0	0	0	0	24
7		Independent Director	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here				
8	Input info here	Choose an item.	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here				
9	Input info here	Choose an item.	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here				
10	Input info here	Choose an item.	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here				
11	Input info here	Choose an item.	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here				
12	Input info here	Choose an item.	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here				
13	Input info here	Choose an item.	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here				

14	Input info here	Choose an item.	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here										
15	Input info here	Choose an item.	Input info here	Input	Input	Input	Input	Input	Input	Input info here	Input	Input	Input	Input	Input	Input

Stakeholders are able to assess whether the remuneration of directors and senior management is commensurate with their individual performance, taking into consideration the company's performance.

## **Practice 8.2**

The board discloses on a named basis the top five senior management's remuneration component including salary, bonus, benefits in-kind and other emoluments in bands of RM50,000.

Application :	Departure
Explanation on : application of the practice	
Explanation for : departure	MMM Group Berhad departs from disclosing the remuneration of top five senior management.  The current Board does not recommend the disclosure of senior management's remuneration is due to confidentiality and security reasons.  It would be detrimental to the Group as this will facilitate opportunities for competitors to pinch the Company's top senior management.  The Board ensures that the remuneration of senior management commensurate with the performance of the Company.
Large companies are requi to complete the columns b	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged below.
Measure :	Please explain the measure(s) the company has taken or intend to take to adopt the practice.
Timeframe :	Choose an item.

			Company									
No	Name	Position	Salary	Allowance	Bonus	Benefits	Other emoluments	Total				
1	Input info here	Input info here	Choose an item.	Choose an item.								
2	Input info here	Input info here	Choose an item.	Choose an item.								
3	Input info here	Input info here	Choose an item.	Choose an item.								
4	Input info here	Input info here	Choose an item.	Choose an item.								
5	Input info here	Input info here	Choose an item.	Choose an item.								

Stakeholders are able to assess whether the remuneration of directors and senior management is commensurate with their individual performance, taking into consideration the company's performance.

# Practice 8.3 - Step Up

Companies are encouraged to fully disclose the detailed remuneration of each member of senior management on a named basis.

Application	:	Not Adopted
Explanation on adoption of the practice	:	

			Company ('000)									
No	Name	Position	Salary	Allowance	Bonus	Benefits	Other emoluments	Total				
1	Input info here	Input info here										
2	Input info here	Input info here										
3	Input info here	Input info here										
4	Input info here	Input info here										
5	Input info here	Input info here										

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

# Practice 9.1

The Chairman of the Audit Committee is not the Chairman of the board.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on :	The Chairman of the Audit and Risk Management Committee, Mr. Oh	
application of the	Teik Keng, is not the Chairman of the Board.	
practice		
Explanation for :		
departure		
Large companies are requi	ı red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged	
to complete the columns below.		
Measure :		
Timeframe :		

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

## Practice 9.2

The Audit Committee has a policy that requires a former partner of the external audit firm of the listed company to observe a cooling-off period of at least three years before being appointed as a member of the Audit Committee.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	None of the members of the Board were former key audit partners
Explanation for departure	:	
Large companies are re	quir	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns below.		
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

## Practice 9.3

The Audit Committee has policies and procedures to assess the suitability, objectivity and independence of the external auditor to safeguard the quality and reliability of audited financial statements.

Application :	Applied
Explanation on :	In assessing the independence of the external auditors, the Audit and
application of the	Risk Management Committee will take into consideration a few factors,
practice	including the experience and tenure of the external auditors, the nature
	and level of the services provided, and the effectiveness of the audit
	process.
Explanation for :	
departure	
Large companies are requi	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the columns b	elow.
Measure :	
Timeframe :	

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

# Practice 9.4 - Step Up

The Audit Committee should comprise solely of Independent Directors.

Application	:	Not Adopted
Explanation on adoption of the practice	:	The Audit and Risk Management Committee of the Board comprises of two Independent Non-Executive Directors and one Non-Independent Non-Executive Director and has full access to both the internal and external auditors.

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

#### Practice 9.5

Collectively, the Audit Committee should possess a wide range of necessary skills to discharge its duties. All members should be financially literate, competent and are able to understand matters under the purview of the Audit Committee including the financial reporting process.

All members of the Audit Committee should undertake continuous professional development to keep themselves abreast of relevant developments in accounting and auditing standards, practices and rules.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on : application of the practice	The qualification and experience of individual Audit and Risk Management Committee members are disclosed in the Board of Directors' Profile in the Annual Report. All of them are qualified to discharge their duties in accordance with the Terms of Reference of the Audit and Risk Management Committee.  The training programmes attended by the Audit and Risk Management	
	Committee members are stated in the Annual Report.	
Explanation for : departure		
Large companies are regu	l red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged	
to complete the columns below.		
Measure :		
Timeframe :		

Companies make informed decisions about the level of risk they want to take and implement necessary controls to pursue their objectives.

The board is provided with reasonable assurance that adverse impact arising from a foreseeable future event or situation on the company's objectives is mitigated and managed.

**Practice 10.1**The board should establish an effective risk management and internal control framework.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on : application of the practice  Explanation for : departure	The Board is committed to maintain a sound system of internal control and effective risk management system, in order to achieve its objectives of profitability and sustainable growth.  The Board regularly reviews the effectiveness and adequacy of the risk management and internal control processes.  A clearly defined organisational structure and the policies and procedures for the processes has been established and documented in the Group accounting and control manuals, and are updated from time to time.  The Audit and Risk Management Committee meets at least once every quarter and holds discussions with the management on the action taken on internal control issues prepared by the internal auditors.	
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure :		
Timeframe :		

Companies make informed decisions about the level of risk they want to take and implement necessary controls to pursue their objectives.

The board is provided with reasonable assurance that adverse impact arising from a foreseeable future event or situation on the company's objectives is mitigated and managed.

## Practice 10.2

The board should disclose the features of its risk management and internal control framework, and the adequacy and effectiveness of this framework.

Application :	Applied	
Explanation on :	The Statement of Risk Management and Internal Control is disclosed in	
application of the	the Annual Report.	
practice		
Explanation for :		
departure		
	inad to complete the columns help Non-laws companies and consumered	
	ired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged	
to complete the columns below.		
Measure :		
Timeframe :		

Companies make informed decisions about the level of risk they want to take and implement necessary controls to pursue their objectives.

The board is provided with reasonable assurance that adverse impact arising from a foreseeable future event or situation on the company's objectives is mitigated and managed.

## Practice 10.3 - Step Up

The board establishes a Risk Management Committee, which comprises a majority of independent directors, to oversee the company's risk management framework and policies.

Application :	Adopted
Explanation on : adoption of the practice	As part of the company's regularisation plan submitted to Bursa Malaysia to facilitate the upliftment of its PN17 status, it was advised that the risk function be formally incorporated into the purview of the Audit and Risk Management Committee (ARMC)

Companies have an effective governance, risk management and internal control framework and stakeholders are able to assess the effectiveness of such a framework.

# Practice 11.1

The Audit Committee should ensure that the internal audit function is effective and able to function independently.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice  Explanation for departure		The internal audit function of the Company was outsourced to a professional internal audit services company ("Internal Auditors") which includes performing regular reviews of the business processes to assess effectiveness of the internal control system and highlight significant risks impacting the Group with recommendation for improvements.  To ensure that the Internal Auditors discharged their responsibilities accordingly, the Audit Committee reviews the internal audit programme, the reviewing process and the results of the internal audit programme.  Audit Committee and Internal Auditors will ensure that corrective actions were implemented appropriately.
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Companies have an effective governance, risk management and internal control framework and stakeholders are able to assess the effectiveness of such a framework.

## Practice 11.2

The board should disclose-

- whether internal audit personnel are free from any relationships or conflicts of interest, which could impair their objectivity and independence;
- the number of resources in the internal audit department;
- name and qualification of the person responsible for internal audit; and
- whether the internal audit function is carried out in accordance with a recognised framework.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on	:	Since the internal audit function of the Company was outsourced to a
application of the		professional internal audit services company, hence none of the
practice		internal audit personnel has any relationships or conflict of interest that
		could impair their objectivity and independence in conducting their internal audit functions.
		The Audit Team is headed by a manager who is assisted by an audit executive. Both manager and executive are accounting graduates from local universities.
		The Internal Auditors have carried out their work in accordance to the
		principles of the internal auditing standards covering the conduct of the
		audit planning, execution, documentation, communication of findings
Explanation for		and consultation with key stakeholders on the audit concerns.
departure	•	
acpartare		
Large companies are i	requir	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged
to complete the colun	nns be	elow.
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

There is continuous communication between the company and stakeholders to facilitate mutual understanding of each other's objectives and expectations.

Stakeholders are able to make informed decisions with respect to the business of the company, its policies on governance, the environment and social responsibility.

## Practice 12.1

The board ensures there is effective, transparent and regular communication with its stakeholders.

Application	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice  Explanation for departure	The Board ensures there is effective, transparent and regular communication with shareholders on Company's operations, governance and performance of the Group via the General Meetings, Bursa announcements, Annual Reports and Circulars, and through the Company's website.  The Board ensures that shareholders are given sufficient notice and time to consider the resolutions that will be discussed and decided at the General Meetings.  The Board also takes proactive measures to ensure that shareholders are able to participate at General Meetings and to communicate their views and exercise their right to vote at the General Meetings.	
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.		
Measure		
Timeframe		

There is continuous communication between the company and stakeholders to facilitate mutual understanding of each other's objectives and expectations.

Stakeholders are able to make informed decisions with respect to the business of the company, its policies on governance, the environment and social responsibility.

## Practice 12.2

Large companies are encouraged to adopt integrated reporting based on a globally recognised framework.

Application	:	Not applicable – Not a Large Company
Explanation on application of the practice	:	
practice		
Explanation for	:	
departure		
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged		
to complete the columns below.		
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

# Practice 13.1

Notice for an Annual General Meeting should be given to the shareholders at least 28 days prior to the meeting.

Г <u>.</u>		
Application :	Applied	
<b>5</b>	D. day the Country of the Assessing to t	
Explanation on :	During the financial year 2025, the Annual Report, which contains the	
application of the	Notice of 17th AGM, was sent to shareholders at least twenty-eight (28)	
practice	days prior to the date of the meeting to give sufficient time to	
	shareholders to consider the resolutions that will be discussed and	
	decided at the AGM. The Notice of AGM, which sets out the business to	
	be transacted at the AGM, was published in a major local newspaper.	
	For the upcoming AGM, a 28 days prior notice would also be given to	
	shareholders in order to comply with the Malaysian Code on Corporate	
	Governance and Paragraph 7.15 of the Main Market Listing	
	Requirements of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad.	
Explanation for :	nequirements of Bursa Walaysia securities Bernau.	
departure		
Large companies are requir	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged	
to complete the columns below.		
Measure :		
Timeframe :		

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

## Practice 13.2

All directors attend General Meetings. The Chair of the Audit, Nominating, Risk Management and other committees provide meaningful response to questions addressed to them.

Application	Applied		
Explanation on application of the practice	The Chair or Representative of the Board, Audit and Risk Management, and Nomination & Remuneration Committees will be present on stage to provide response if there is any question raised from the floor. The senior management will also be present in the general meetings and will be required to provide response if necessary.		
Explanation for			
departure			
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged			
to complete the columns below.			
Measure			
Timeframe			

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

## Practice 13.3

Listed companies should leverage technology to facilitate-

- voting including voting in absentia; and
- remote shareholders' participation at general meetings.

Listed companies should also take the necessary steps to ensure good cyber hygiene practices are in place including data privacy and security to prevent cyber threats.

		<b>T</b>
Application	:	Applied
Explanation on	:	The Company had leveraged on technology by facilitating electronic
application of the		voting for the conduct of a poll on the resolution.
practice		The Board is of the voting in absentia is not necessary as the venue of
		the AGM is located within city area which is easily accessible.
Explanation for	:	
departure		
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged		
to complete the columns below.		
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

## Practice 13.4

The Chairman of the board should ensure that general meetings support meaningful engagement between the board, senior management and shareholders. The engagement should be interactive and include robust discussion on among others the company's financial and non-financial performance as well as the company's long-term strategies. Shareholders should also be provided with sufficient opportunity to pose questions during the general meeting and all the questions should receive a meaningful response.

Note: The explanation of adoption of this practice should include a discussion on measures			
	general meeting is interactive, shareholders are provided with sufficient		
	ons and the questions are responded to.		
Application :	Applied		
Explanation on :	Shareholders who attended the Company's AGM were encouraged to		
application of the	interact directly with the Board to gain insights on the Company's		
practice	businesses, performance and strategies.		
	The Chairman also ensured that shareholders were given the ample		
	time and opportunity to comment or raise questions relating to the		
	agenda items of the meeting, the annual report 2025 the performance of the Group.		
	The Board, Senior Management and External Auditors were in		
	attendance to provide the appropriate responses to the questions		
	posted by the shareholders.		
	All questions posted by the shareholders had been responded to and		
	clarified by the Chairman at the AGM.		
	All resolutions proposed were duly approved by the shareholders		
	present at the meeting, and the minutes of the said AGM was made		
	available on the Company's website within 30 business days after the		
	conclusion of the AGM.		
Explanation for :			
departure			
Large companies are requi	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged		
to complete the columns below.			
Measure :			
Timeframe :			

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

## Practice 13.5

The board must ensure that the conduct of a virtual general meeting (fully virtual or hybrid) support meaningful engagement between the board, senior management and shareholders. This includes having in place the required infrastructure and tools to support among others, a smooth broadcast of the general meeting and interactive participation by shareholders. Questions posed by shareholders should be made visible to all meeting participants during the meeting itself.

· ·	-	adoption of this practice should include a discussion on measures general meeting is interactive, shareholders are provided with sufficient			
	opportunity to pose questions and the questions are responded to. Further, a listed issuer should also				
provide brief reasons	on the	e choice of the meeting platform.			
Application	:	Not applicable – only physical general meetings were conducted in the			
		financial year			
Explanation on	:				
application of the					
practice					
<b>,</b>					
Explanation for	:				
departure					
aspartar s					
Large companies are r	requir	red to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged			
to complete the colun	nns be	elow.			
Measure	:				
Timeframe	:				

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

# Practice 13.6

Minutes of the general meeting should be circulated to shareholders no later than 30 business days after the general meeting.

Note: The publication of Key Matters Discussed is not a substitute for the circulation of minutes of general meeting.			
Application	Applied		
Explanation on application of the practice	The minutes of the AGM are published in the Company's website within 30 days from the date of the AGM.		
Explanation for departure			
Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged			
to complete the columns below.			
Measure			
Timeframe :			

# SECTION B – DISCLOSURES ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES PERSUANT CORPORATE GOVERNANCE GUIDELINES ISSUED BY BANK NEGARA MALAYSIA

Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Appendix 4 (Corporate Governance Disclosures) of the Corporate Governance Guidelines issued by Bank Negara Malaysia. This section is only applicable for financial institutions or any other institutions that are listed on the Exchange that are required to comply with the above Guidelines.

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